**Colonization Test Study Guide**

**Part I:** Identify the following vocabulary/people/concepts:

Key Vocabulary to Know:

* Colony
* Conquistadors
* Encomienda
* Indentured Servants
* Joint Stock Company
* Mercantilism
* Middle Passage
* Missionary
* Transatlantic Slave Trade

Key People:

* Bartolome de las Casas
* Hernan Cortes
* Sir Francis Drake
* Francisco Pizarro
* Sir Walter Raleigh
* John Rolfe
* John White

Key Concepts:

* Triangular Trade- know the goods exchanges at each stop (study the diagram)
* Political Cartoons- how do we analyze them?

**Part II:** Answer the following questions in complete sentences

1. Explain the social hierarchy utilize in the Spanish colonies the order is from top to bottom.
2. What happened to the colony at Roanoke?
3. How did Spain get the majority of its wealth in the colonies?
4. What was England’s first colonial settlement in the New World?
5. Why did the British colonies switch from using indentured servants to the institution of slavery?
6. How did the European exploit the indigenous people of the New World and Africa?
7. Explain how the mercantilism system works. What is the goal of the system?
8. What impact did the rapid death of Native Americans have on Africans?
9. What impact did the Protestant Reformation have on the settlement of North America?
10. What was the purpose of the Treaty of Tordesillas?
11. What were the 3 regions of the English colonies? How did they differ?
12. What factors motivated colonization among European countries?
13. What factors contributed to the Spain’s conquest of the Incan and Aztec empires? Explain how these empires were conquered by Spain and explain in detail what happened from the arrival of the Spanish to the eventual defeat of the native empire.
14. What cultural beliefs Europeans use to justify their colonization of peoples throughout the world?